


1. lecke

 Did you know?

- ✓ One third of the 15 million Hungarian speakers live outside Hungary.
- ✓ Hungarian is the only language where the word *farmer* means *jeans*.
- ✓ In Hungarian grammatical forms are made by adding suffixes to the root syllable.
- ✓ It is possible to express a whole sentence in one word. (*Szeretlek.* = *I love you.*)
- ✓ Hungarian language is known as *magyar*.
- ✓ Stress is always on the first syllable of any word.

 1. Watch the video and write down 5 Hungarian inventions.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

 2. **1.1** Listen and repeat the international words. What do you think they mean?

telefon, busz, bicikli, ház, taxi, vitamin, szóda, víz, kávé, autó, helikopter, lámpa, torta

 In Hungarian we can create different meanings with the help of marks.

 3. **1.2** Listen and repeat the words.


kerek (round), *kérek* (ask for), *kerék* (wheel)

éves (year old), *evés* (eating)

kor (age), *kór* (disease), *kör* (circle)

 4. **1.3** Listen and repeat the Hungarian alphabet (ABC).

a hot	á ah	b bad	c cats	cs cheer	d dog	dz kids	dzs job	e bet	é bay	f fog
g go	gy duty	h hat	i hit	í bee	j yellow	k keep	l look	ly yellow	m meet	n no
ny new	o old	ó door	ö marine	ő work	p pack	q cool	r red	s sugar	sz see	t tea
ty tube	u put	ú food	ü déjà vu (Fr)	ű couture (Fr)	v visit	w visit	x taxi	y -	z zebra	zs treasure

 In Hungarian vowels have short and long forms.

 5. **1.4** Put down the missing vowels. Then listen and repeat.

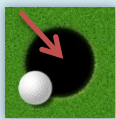







a	_____	_____	é	_____	í	o	_____	_____	ő	u	_____	_____	ű
---	-------	-------	---	-------	---	---	-------	-------	---	---	-------	-------	---

 6.a) **1.5** Put down the two-letter consonants. Then listen and repeat.

1. cs 2. ____ 3. ____ 4. ____ 5. ____ 6. ____ 7. ____ 8. ____

Which is the only three-letter consonant? _____

6.b) 1.6 Write the missing two-letter consonant you hear. Then listen again and repeat.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
							
lyuk	___andál	kö___v	ró___a	___űrű	kár___a	e___	___irke

j and *ly* are pronounced the same way (like *y* in *yellow*). You have to learn which words contain *j* (e.g. *jő*) and which ones contain *ly* (e.g. *lyuk*)

7. Read out loud the Hungarian inventions and their inventors. Pay attention to the two-letter consonants. What do you notice about Hungarian names?

1.		szó <u>dv</u> íz	Jedlik Á <u>ny</u> os
2.		golyó <u>st</u> oll	Bíró László
3.		Rubik kocka	Rubik Ernő
4.		C vitamin	Szent-György <u>yi</u> Albert
5.		gy <u>uf</u> a	Irinyi János
6.		hologram	Gábor Dénes

8. 1.7 Listen to the letters of the alphabet again and repeat.

Vowels

a	á	e	é	i	í	o	ó	ö	ő	u	ú	ü	ű
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

One-letter consonants

b (bé)	c (cé)	d (dé)	f (eff)	g (gé)	h (há)	j (jé)	k (ká)	l (ell)	m (emm)	n (enn)	p (pé)
q (kú)	r (err)	s (ess)	t (té)	v (vé)	w (dupla vé)	x (iksz)	y (ipszilon)	z (zé)			

Two-letter consonants

cs (csé)	dz (dzé)	gy (gyé)	ly (ejj)	ny (enny)	sz (essz)	ty (tyé)	zs (zsé)
----------	----------	----------	----------	-----------	-----------	----------	----------

Three-letter consonant

dzs (dzsé)

9. **1.8** Put down the words your teacher spells. Then listen and repeat.


1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

10. Spell your first name.



Vowels are put into two categories.

11. **1.9** Listen and repeat.

MÉLY MAGÁNHANGZÓK (BACK VOWELS)	MAGAS MAGÁNHANGZÓK (FRONT VOWELS)
A, Á, O, Ó, U, Ú	E, É, I, Í, Ö, Ő, Ü, Ű
AUTÓ 	TENISZÜTŐ 



Words are put into three categories based on the vowels they contain.

12. **1.10** Listen and repeat.

MÉLY HANGRENDŰ SZAVAK (BACK VOWEL WORDS)	MAGAS HANGRENDŰ SZAVAK (FRONT VOWEL WORDS)	VEGYES HANGRENDŰ SZAVAK (MIXED VOWEL WORDS)
autó, olaj, joghurt, lámpa	egyetem, internet, név, dzsip	kávé, szalámi, telefon, zsiráf, professzor

13. **1.11** Put the following words into the correct category. Then listen and repeat.

busz bicikli ház helikopter rózsza taxi torta vitamin

MÉLY HANGRENDŰ SZAVAK (BACK VOWEL WORDS)	MAGAS HANGRENDŰ SZAVAK (FRONT VOWEL WORDS)	VEGYES HANGRENDŰ SZAVAK (MIXED VOWEL WORDS)
_____	_____	_____
_____		_____
_____		_____
_____		_____

 Greetings

There are several ways to greet a person or say goodbye. Expressions differ depending on whether they are used in an informal or formal situation or whether it is morning, afternoon or evening.

 14. **1.12** Listen and repeat.

<p>SZIA! (informal, all day, saying hello and goodbye) plural: SZIASZTOK!</p>	
<p>JÓ REGGELT (KÍVÁNOK)! (formal, in the morning till 9 a.m., for saying hello)</p>	
<p>JÓ NAPOT (KÍVÁNOK)! (formal, from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., for saying hello)</p>	
<p>JÓ ESTÉT (KÍVÁNOK)! (formal, from 6p.m., for saying hello)</p>	
<p>(KEZÉT) CSÓKOLOM! (formal, for saying hello, a man to a woman)</p>	
<p>(KEZÉT) CSÓKOLOM! (formal, for saying hello, a child to an adult)</p>	
<p>JÓ ÉJSZAKÁT (KÍVÁNOK)! / JÓ ÉJT! (for saying good night)</p>	
<p>VISZONTLÁTÁSRA! / VISZLÁT! (formal, for saying goodbye)</p>	

15. What greeting would you use?

	saying hello	saying goodbye
a. 15.00 informal	_____	_____
b. 15.00 formal	_____	_____
c. 21.30 formal	_____	_____
d. 7.30 formal	_____	_____
e. 11.00 informal	_____	_____

16.a) 1.13 Listen and repeat. What do you think the expressions mean?

1.



A: Bocsánat.
B: Semmi gond.

2.



A: Jó napot! Elnézést!
B: Jó napot kívánok! Igen?

3.



A: Köszönöm.
B: Nincs mit.

4.



A: Szia! Anna vagyok.
B: Szia! Nagyon örülök.

b) In pairs practice the dialogues.

17.a) 1.14 Listen and repeat the numbers.

0 nulla	1 egy	2 kettő	3 három	4 négy	5 öt	6 hat
7 hét	8 nyolc	9 kilenc	10 tíz	11 tizennyolc	12 tizenkettő	13 tizenhárom
14 tizennégy	15 tizenöt	16 tizenhat	17 tizenhét	18 tizennyolc	19 tizenkilenc	20 húsz

b) What is your telephone number? Say it in Hungarian. _____

18. 1.15 Listen to the following telephone numbers and complete the notes.

a. 3_/3_ _3_-6_

b. 30/7_7-4_ _ _

c. 20/_8_-44- _ _

d. 7_/2_ _4_-56

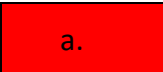
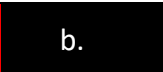

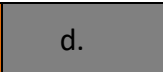
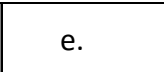


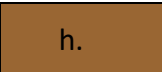
e. 70/1_ _-3_ _9


f. _ _/5_8-1_ _9_

19. **1.16** Listen and repeat the following colours.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
					
piros	kék	zöld	sárga	narancssárga	rózsaszín
7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
					
barna	fekete	fehér	lila	szürke	bordó

20. **1.17** Listen to the recording and match the colours and the numbers.

a.	b.	c.	d.	e.	f.	g.	h.
							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

 This is the map of Hungary with the 19 counties and their county capitals. You are now in Debrecen, which is the second largest city of Hungary.



21. What colour is the county where the county capital town is...?

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Miskolc →
_____ | 2. Debrecen →
_____ | 3. Eger →
_____ | 4. Szolnok →
_____ |
| 5. Békéscsaba →
_____ | 6. Győr →
_____ | 7. Székesfehérvár →
_____ | 8. Kaposvár →
_____ |
| 9. Zalaegerszeg →
_____ | 10. Kecskemét →
_____ | 11. Veszprém →
_____ | 12. Szombathely →
_____ |

22. List the colours you are wearing.

Szavak / Words

Anna vagyok.	I'm Anna.	kérek	I would like
autó	car	Kezét csókolom!	'I kiss your hand'
barna	brown	könyv	book
bicikli	bicycle	Köszönöm.	Thank you.
Bocsánat.	I'm sorry.	lámpa	lamp
bordó	maroon, dark red	körök	circles
busz	bus	lila	lilac, violet, purple
C vitamin	vitamin C	lyuk	hole
dzsip	jeep	Nagyon örülök.	I'm very pleased.
edz	trains, works out	narancssárga	orange (colour)
egyetem	university	név	name
Elnézést!	Excuse me!	Nincs mit.	Not at all.
evés	eating	olaj	oil
éves	year(s) old	piros	red
fehér	white	professzor	professor
fekete	black	rózsa	rose
golyóstoll	ball-point pen	rózsaszín	pink
gyufa	match	Rubik kocka	Rubik's cube
gyűrű	ring	sárga	yellow
ház	house	Semmi gond.	No problem.
helikopter	helicopter	szalámi	salami
hologram	hologram	szandál	sandal
igen	yes	Szia! / Sziasztok (pl)	Hi / Bye!
internet	internet	szódavíz	soda water
Jó éjszakát (kívánok)!	Good night!	szürke	grey
Jó estét (kívánok)!	Good evening!	taxi	taxi
Jó napot (kívánok)!	Good day!	telefon	telephone
Jó reggelt (kívánok)!	Good morning!	teniszütő	tennis racket
joghurt	yogurt	torta	cake / tart
kártya	card	Viszontlátásra!	Goodbye!
kávé	coffee	vitamin	vitamin
kék	blue	zászló	flag
kerek	round	zöld	green
kerék	wheel	zsiráf	giraffe